JS 44 (Rev. 09/11)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil coversheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS Peter Wodarczyk	Soft Pretzel Franchise Systems, Inc. d/b/a Philly Pretzel Factory & Ted Fine	Inc. d/b/a Philly Pretzel Factory
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Montgomery (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA. NOTE: IN LAND CONDENNATION THE TRACT OF LAND IN	of First Listed Defendant Philadelphia (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Astor Weiss Kaplan & Mandel, LLP 200 S. Broad St., Suite 600 Philadelphia. PA 19102 (215) 893-4956	Attorneys (If Known)	
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only) I U.S. Government (U.S. Government Not a Party)	III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL (For Diversity Cases Only) PIF DEF Citizen of This State O 1 0 1 Inc	CTITZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place on "X" in One Box for Plaintiff) (For Diversity Cases Only) (For Diversity Cases Only) PTF DEF Citizen of This State Color Box for Plaintiff) and One Box for Plaintiff) of Business In This State
☐ 2 U.S. Government ☐ 4 Diversity Defendant [Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	Incorporated and Principal Place 5 5 5 of Susiness In Another State
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)	Citizen or Subject of a 3 3 5 Fo Foreign Country	Foreign Nation
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PERSONAL INJURY PER	☐ 625 Drug Related Seizure ☐ 423 ○ of Property 21 USC 881 ☐ 423 ☐ 690 Other PRK PRK PRK PRK PRK PRK PRK PRK	ISC 158 0 37
Student Loans 340 Marine	LABOR 1 710 Fair Labor Standards Act Relations	480 Consumer Credit 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodities/ 850 Commodities/
Product Liability Cobility Cober Personal Injury Cober Personal Injury Cober Personal Injury - Mad Mahmenice	740 Railway Labor Act 751 Family and Medical Leave Act 790 Other Labor Litigation 791 Fund Past For	200 Cutta Station Actions 891 Agricultural Assets C 893 Environmental Matters C 895 Freedom of Information Act
CIVIL RIGHTS CI 440 Other Civil Rights CI 441 Voting CI 442 Employment CI 443 Housing/	101	050
245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property Capture Commodations Capture Commodations Capture Captu	IMMIGRATION 10 462 Naturalization Application 10 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee (Prisoner Petition) 10 465 Other Immigration Actions	State Stantes
ı	Transferred from A Reinstated or	6 Multidistrict
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VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT: UNDER F.R.C.P. 23	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND:
RELATED CASE(S) (See instructions): IUI	DOCK	
DATE SIGNATURE OF ATT O7/10/2012 / N. / N	SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	, , ,	
RECEIPT AMOUNT APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG, JUDGE

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Case 2:12-cv-03874-MMB Page 2 of 22 Document 1 Filed 07/10/12 — DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of (Check Appropriate Category)

William M. Mullineaux counsel of record do hereby certify:

Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock? Insurance Contract and Other Contracts Other Personal Injury (Please specify) I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court one year previously terminated previously Motor Vehicle Personal Injury Asbestos Аttorney I.D.# □°N Ω°N Ν°S □°N N_o O N All other Diversity Cases 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Airplane Personal Injury Marine Personal Injury 40964 Diversity Jurisdiction Cases: NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. Assault, Defamation 79607 Yes□ Yes□ Yes□ Yes Products Liability Products Liability Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual? (Please specify) within (Use Reverse Side For Additional Space) ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION transaction as a prior suit pending or 19136 19006 4. 5 6. 7. ∞. B, PA (Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a)) ΡA Philadelphia, Huntingdon Valley, Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions: □ Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts 7 Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the Attorney Ave., FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA assignment to appropriate calendar. Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities? Relief other than monetary damages is sought. Frankford CIVIL: (Place V in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) Cir. All other Federal Question Cases □ Labor-Management Relations Social Security Review Cases Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: Address of Plaintiff: 290 Casey Jones Act-Personal Injury Securities Act(s) Cases 736 Federal Question Cases: RELATED CASE, IF ANY: Habeas Corpus (Please specify) Address of Defendant: Civil Rights except as noted above. DATE: 7/10/12 action in this court? 7/10/1 □ Antitrust FELA □ Patent Case Number: DATE: 11. 1 10. 5 6. 9. 3. 4. ∞: 4.

Attorney-at-Law

CIV. 609 (5/2012)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

lose of Arridant Invident or Transportion.	
(Use Reverse Side For Additional Space)	dditional Space)
Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock? (Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a)) Yes No	nd any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock? $Y_{\rm es}\square N_{\rm o}\square$
involve multidistrict litigation pos SE, IF ANY:	Yes No
Case Number: Judge Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions:	Date Terminated:
1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?	ar previously terminated action in this court?
Yes \(\text{No}\) No Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?	$_{ m Ves}\Box$ $_{ m No}\Box$ uit pending or within one year previously terminated
Y_{es} No No S. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Y_{es} No Y_{es} No	$Y_{es} \square \qquad N_O \square$ umbered case pending or within one year previously $Y_{es} \square \qquad N_O \square$
4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual?	s case filed by the same individual?
	Yes□ No□
CIVIL: (Place 🗸 in one category only)	
	B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:
1. Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts	1. □ Insurance Contract and Other Contracts
	2. 🗆 Airplane Personal Injury
	3. Assault, Defamation
	4. 🗆 Marine Personal Injury
□ Patent	5.
	6. □ Other Personal Injury (Please specify)
	7. Products Liability
	8. □ Products Liability — Asbestos
	9. □ All other Diversity Cases
10. Social Security Review Cases 11. Ed. All other Federal Onestion Cases	(Please specify)
William M. Mullineaux Counsel of record do barehy carify.	(FICATION
ul Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that of interest and costs; n monetary damages is sought.	'. relief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of
DATE: 7/10/12 WM	49604
Attorney-at-Law Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.	Attorney I.D.# e has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.
I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or except as noted above.	the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court
C. M. S	79007
Attorney-at-Law	40364 Attomey I.D.#

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM

Peter Wodarczyk		CIVIL ACTION
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٧.		
Soft Pretzel Franchise Systems, Inc.	o	
d/b/a Philly Pretzel Factory	• •	NO.
In accordance with the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan of this court, counsel f	nse and Delay Reduction	n Plan of this court, counsel f

plaintiff shall complete a Case Management Track Designation Form in all civil cases at the time of filing the complaint and serve a copy on all defendants. (See § 1:03 of the plan set forth on the reverse side of this form.) In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a Case Management Track Designation Form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned.

SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CASE MANAGEMENT TRACKS:

- (a) Habeas Corpus Cases brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255.
- (b) Social Security Cases requesting review of a decision of the Secretary of Health and Human Services denying plaintiff Social Security Benefits.
- (c) Arbitration Cases required to be designated for arbitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2
- Asbestos Cases involving claims for personal injury or property damage from exposure to asbestos. T
- Special Management Cases that do not fall into tracks (a) through (d) that are commonly referred to as complex and that need special or intense management by the court. (See reverse side of this form for a detailed explanation of special management cases.) **©**

Standard Management - Cases that do not fall into any one of the other tracks. \oplus

Peter Wodarczyk	Attorney for	mmullineaux@astorweiss.com	E-Mail Address
way .	Attorney-at-law	(215) 790-0509	FAX Number
July 10, 2012	Date	(215) 893-4956	Telephone

(Civ. 660) 10/02

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED Civil Action No. Soft Pretzel Franchise Systems, Inc. d/b/a Huntingdon Valley, PA 19006 Philly Pretzel Factory 736 Frankford Ave. Philadelphia, PA 19136 Peter Wodarczyk 290 Casey Cir. Ted Fine 620 Cedar Lane, Morton, PA 1907 Defendants Plaintiff, >

Complaint for Copyright Infringement

makes this Complaint of copyright infringement against Defendants Soft Pretzel Plaintiff, Peter Wodarczyk, by his attorneys, Astor, Weiss Kaplan & Mandel LLP Franchise Systems, Inc. d/b/a Philly Pretzel Factory and Ted Fine as follows:

Parties

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and resides at 290 Casey Cir. Huntingdon Valley, PA Plaintiff, Peter Wodarczyk, is an adult individual and a resident of the 19006. He has worked as a self-employed photographer.

- Factory ("Philly Pretzel Factory") is, on information and belief, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of Pennsylvania and its principal place of business is at 736 Defendant, Soft Pretzel Franchise Systems, Inc. d/b/a Philly Pretzel Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19136.
- Defendant Ted Fine is a resident of the State of New Jersey and he also Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19136, which is his principal place of business. has a mailing address at 620 Cedar Lane, Morton, PA 1907 and he works at 736

Jurisdiction and Venue

- This Court has personal jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action arise under the Copyright Law of the United States of America, 17 U.S.C. § 501 et seq. pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 because the claims in this action
- Venue in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania is proper pursuant to (a) 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) (2) in that a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this district; and (b) 28 U.S.C. \$1400(b) in that this is a civil action for copyright infringement and Defendants have committed acts of copyright infringement in this judicial district and have their principal places of business in this judicial district.

Count I- Copyright Violation

copyright, title of work: Philly Soft Pretzel Factory Pictures of Ted. The Hero Campaign, Reg. # VA 1-0980240, effective date of registration September 28, 2011. (Referred to Mr. Wodarczyk is a professional photographer and is the owner of a herein as "Copyrighted Hero Campaign Pictures") A copy of the Certificate of Registration from the Copyright Office for the Copyrighted Hero Campaign Pictures is attached as Exhibit A

- signs, toll booths, newspapers, magazines, buses, and at least 52 billboards in violation of The Copyrighted Hero Campaign Pictures consist of a 145 photo shots taken by Mr. Wodarczyk on August 4, 2011. Defendants use one of the Copyrighted Hero Campaign Pictures ("Protected Work") in commerce by placing it in stores, on the Copyright Law of the United States of America, 17 U.S.C. § 501 et seq.
- Mr. Wodarczyk has the original Protected Work and it matches the pictures that Defendants put in stores, on signs, toll booths, newspapers, magazines, buses, and at least 52 billboards.
- Defendants admit that Mr. Wodarczyk created the Protected Work and that Defendants used the Protected Work in commerce.
- marketing campaign called "Be The Hero." Copies of some of the pictures and billboards used by Defendants are attached as exhibits B to E. One picture has on it two billboards The Protected Work was the center piece to Defendants' massive with the Protected Work. See, Exhibit B. 10.
- Defendants reproduced the Protected Work as advertisement on numerous billboards, as posts and promotions on social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter, as part of Philly Pretzel Factory's homepage on its website, on posters at its retail outlets, and also on the sides of SEPTA buses in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Defendants were still using the Protected Work in commerce in March of 2012. Defendants knew that Mr. Wodarczyk created the Protected Work and that Mr. Wodarczyk owns the copyright covering the Protected Work. 12.

- Mr. Wodarczyk and Defendants. Defendants' defense is that Mr. Wodarczyk provided the Defendants have told Mr. Wodarczyk that there is no contract between Protected Work to defendants for free.
- year. Defendant sells pretzels to the public at 75 cents a pretzel or 2 for \$1.25, indicating Defendant on its Website says it sells more than 100 million pretzels gross annual revenue of more than \$50 million dollars. 14.
- Defendants tell the public that Philly Pretzel Factory is a very fast growing New Jersey, New York, North Carolina and Virginia. Defendants have not paid one dollar company and that it has more than 100 franchisees in Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, frivolous position that the self-employed Mr. Wodarczyk donated his work for free to to Mr. Wodarczyk for massive use of the Protected Work. Defendant's reason is the high profile \$ 50 million company. 15.
- The Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 204(a), provides that the initial owner of a copyright may transfer ownership only by written assignment:

writing and signed by the owner of the rights conveyed or such owner's duly authorized A transfer of copyright ownership, other than by operation of law, is not valid unless an instrument of conveyance, or a note or memorandum of the transfer, is in

- ownership interest in the Protected Work. As a matter of law, Defendants are liable to Mr. 17. There is no written transfer signed by Mr. Wodarczyk transferring his Wodarczyk,
- 501 et seq., Defendants are liable to pay Mr. Wodarczyk an amount equal to attorney's fees incurred in prosecuting this action. This liability applies to all four counts in this Under the Copyright Law of the United States of America, 17 U.S.C. 18. Complaint.

WHEREFORE, Mr. Wodarczyk demands judgment against Defendants for actual or statutory damages on account of the acts of infringement plus attorney's fees and costs.

Count II- Inducement to Infringe

- The averments above are incorporated herein by reference. 19.
- At the direction of Defendants, franchisees of the Philly Pretzel Factory have used the Protected Work in commerce infringing on Plaintiff's Protected Work. Upon information and belief, the franchisees are separate legal entities, each with a separate place of business throughout seven states. 20.
- U.S.C. § 501 et seq. Although not currently parties in this case, Mr. Wodarczyk is entitled to actual or statutory damages against each one of the franchisees that used the Protected Protected Work in violation of the Copyright Law of the United States of America, 17 Upon information and belief, more than 100 franchisees used the
- Defendants induced the franchisees to infringe Mr. Wodarczyk's Protected Work. Among other things, Defendants provided the Protected Work to the franchisees, and upon information and belief, told the franchisees that they could use the Protected Work and instructed the franchisees on how to use the Protected Work. 22.
- Protected Work, Defendants are liable for the sum of all actual or statutory damages under the Copyright Law attributed to each of the infringing franchisees of which there are more Because of Defendants' inducement of the franchisees to infringe the

Each franchisee is a separate "infringer" and damages can be awarded separately against each infringer. than 100.

WHEREFORE, Mr. Wodarczyk demands judgment against Defendants for actual or statutory damages on account of the acts of infringement by more than 100 separate entities, plus attorney's fees and costs.

Count III- Willful Copyright Violation

- 24. The averments above are incorporated herein by reference.
- 25. Defendants' infringement is willful infringement under the Copyright Act and that Defendants are liable for enhanced damages for the willful infringement.
- Philly Soft Pretzel, Ted Fine. Mr. Fine requested Mr. Wodarczyk to take photographs for 26. In late July, 2011, Mr. Wodarczyk was contacted by the Creative Director of an image intended for use on one advertising billboard for one month.
- projects and had paid him for his services. Mr. Wodarczyk, expecting to be compensated 27. Mr. Wodarczyk and Mr. Fine have had similar commercial dealings in the past, as Mr. Fine had previously hired Mr. Wodarczyk as a photographer for small for his commercial services, agreed to take the photographs.
- costume. After the photographs were taken, Mr. Fine downloaded the photographs from Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia, PA, and took 145 photographs of Mr. Fine modeling in 28. On August 4, 2011, Mr. Wodarczyk attended a photography session at 7368 Mr. Wodarczyk's digital camera to Philly Pretzel Factory's computer. Mr. Fine viewed

the various photographs and decided on the Protected Work which is the one image that would be used in creating the advertisement.

- and dress shirt to reveal a shirt with Philly Pretzel Factory's logo. This image reflects the 29. The Protected Work depicts a man dressed in a suit ripping open his jacket "BE THE HERO" slogan and theme of the advertising and promotional campaign.
- payment for his services and for use of his Protected Work. Mr. Fine stated for the first 30. While still at the photography session, Mr. Wodarczyk inquired about that Philly Pretzel Factory did not budget money for a photographer and that Mr. Wodarczyk would not be paid for his services or work.
- 31. Mr. Wodarczyk left the photography session after voicing his protests. While driving home, Mr. Wodarczyk again called Mr. Fine demanding payment for his work. Mr. Fine again refused.
- 32. Defendants then used the Protected Work on at least 52 billboards and not the single billboard use Mr. Fine had previously represented to Mr. Wodarczyk. Defendants did so with the knowledge that there was no agreement with Mr. Wodarczyk on the Protected Work and that Defendants did not have an assignment or license agreement permitting lawful use of the Protected Work.
- seq. The willful violation increases the maximum statutory damages recoverable from any infringer to \$150,000 per work. Mr. Wodarczyk has not yet declared whether he will elect willful violation of the Copyright Law of the United States of America, 17 U.S.C. § 501 Defendants' use and continued use of the Protected Work constitutes a actual damages or statutory damages.

Defendants are liable to Mr. Wodarczyk for actual or statutory damages on account of Defendants' use and continued use of the Protected Work and inducement of others to use the Protected Work, all in violation of the Copyright Law of the United States of America, 17 U.S.C. § 501 et seq. 34.

WHEREFORE, Mr. Wodarczyk demands judgment against Defendants for actual or statutory damages on account of the acts of infringement by more than 100 separate entities, exceeding \$150,000 plus attorney's fees and costs.

Count IV- Injunction

Mr. Wodarczyk requests the Court to grant the equitable relief of an injunction to order Defendants to cease using the Protected Work.

injunction to order Defendants to cease using the Protected Work plus attorney's fees and WHEREFORE, Mr. Wodarczyk demands judgment against Defendants for an costs.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

ASTOR WEISS KAPLAN & MANDEL, LLP

BY:

WILLIAM M. MULLINEAUX
Attorney for Plaintiff
200 South Broad Street
Suite 600, The Bellevue
Philadelphia, PA 19102
215-893-4956
Email address:

mmullineaux@astorweiss.com

Exhibit "A"

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, United States Code, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

been made a part of the Copyright Office recor

Negistration Number VAu 1-087-240

Effective date of registration:

September 28, 2011

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Tide -

Title of Work: Philly Soft Pretzle Factory Pictures of Ted. The Hero Campaign

Completion/Publication

Year of Completion: 2011

Author

Author: Peter Wedarczyk

Author Created: photographs

Offizen of: United States

Case 2:12-cv-03874-MMB

United States

Domáciled in:

Year Born: 1975

Copyright claimant

Copyright Chimant: Peter Wedarczyk

290 Casey Circle, Huntingdon Valley, PA, 19006

Rights and Permissions

Name: Peter Wodarczyk

Email: pw1099@yahoo.com

Telephone:

Address: 290 Casey Circle

Huntingdon Valley, PA 19006 United States

Document 18 Filed 07/10/12 Page 14 of 22

Certification

Name: Peter Wodarczyk

Date: September 16, 2011

Correspondence:

Page 1 of 1

Exhibit "B"



Exhibit "C"



Exhibit "D"

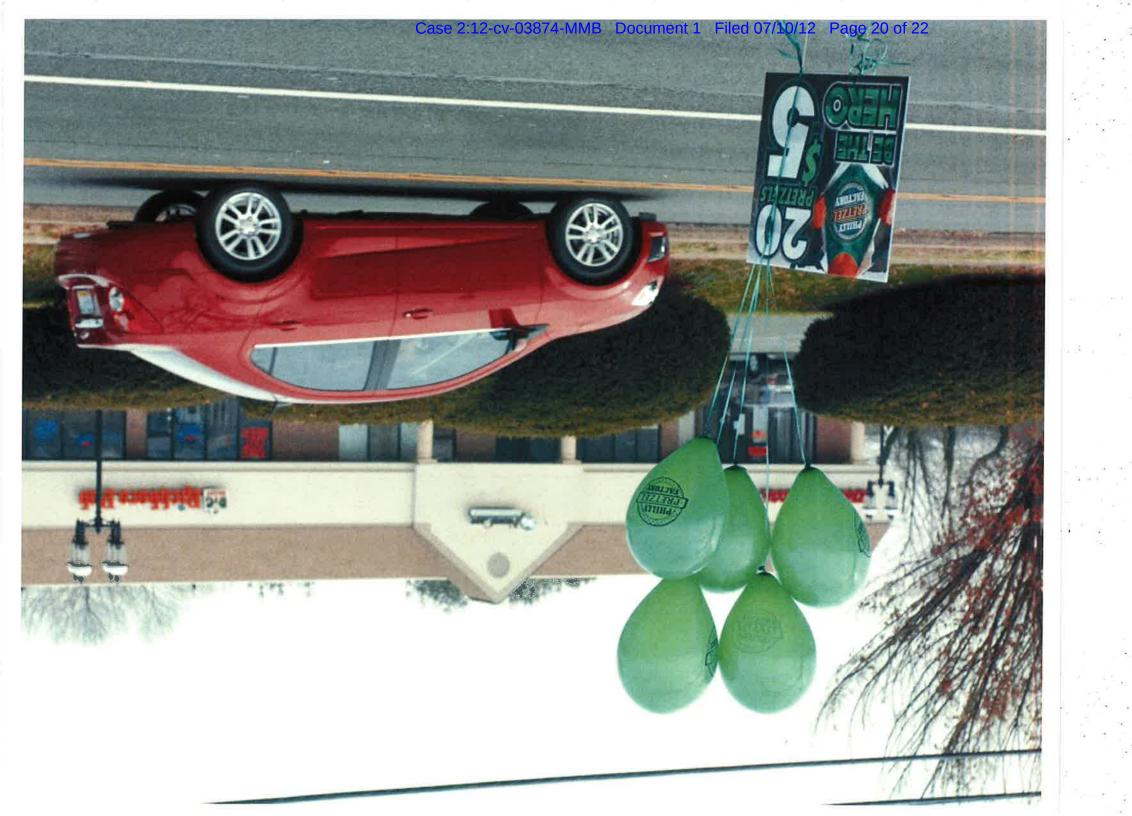


Exhibit "E"

